WHY SHOULD I TEST MY WELL?

Private well owners are responsible for regularly testing and maintaining their well. Unwanted substances known as contaminants can get into private well water.

Contaminants in your drinking water may lead to health problems. This makes private well testing important for better health.

Testing is often not required but is encouraged because many contaminants may not cause any change in your water’s taste, color, or smell.

WHAT SHOULD I TEST FOR?

The Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources (DNR) recommends these tests for common contaminants that can be harmful to human health:

1. **Bacteria**
   - Test once a year
   - Test any time the well is modified
   - Test any time there is a change in smell, taste, or color

2. **Nitrate**
   - Test once a year
   - Test before a pregnant person or infant drinks the water

3. **Arsenic**
   - Test when a new well is installed
   - Test yearly if arsenic was previously detected
   - Test at least once every 5 years

4. **Additional Tests**
   Additional tests may be recommended for your situation. Please see go.wisc.edu/water-testing for more information.
WHERE CAN I REQUEST A TESTING KIT?
Shawano-Menominee Counties Health Department
311 N Main St, Room 102, Shawano, WI 54166
Monday - Friday 8:00 am - 4:30 pm
Summer hours: M-Th 7:00-4:30, F 7:00-11:00
Phone: (715) 526-4808
Website: https://go.wisc.edu/0y255x

Menominee County Forester
3270 Courthouse Lane, Keshena, WI 54135-0279
Office hours: Monday – Friday, 8:00 am - 4:30 pm
Phone: (715) 799-5710
Website: https://go.wisc.edu/menominee-county-water-testing

Additional certified labs at:
https://go.wisc.edu/private-wells

What does testing cost?
Recommended Test Package:
Homeowners $70
Includes: Bacteria, Nitrates, Arsenic, pH, Iron,
Hardness, and Alkalinity
Other tests are available, prices vary.
Bacteria - $30
Nitrate - $30
Fluoride - $26

WHAT SHOULD I DO IF I HAVE HIGH LEVELS OF CONTAMINANTS?

1. General Questions?
Contact your local health department with
questions about well water quality.

2. Learn About Health Concerns
Contact: Wisconsin Dept of Health Services
(608) 266-1120
dhsEnvHealth@wi.gov
https://go.wisc.edu/dhs-private-wells

3. Learn About Mitigation Strategies
Find more information on filtration and other
household water treatment systems at:
https://go.wisc.edu/mitigation-strategies

Find a water treatment device for your needs on the
National Science Foundation’s Website:
https://info.nsf.org/Certified/DWTU/

4. Schedule Well Repairs
If your tests indicated a problem, you may need to
contact a well driller or pump installer.

Find a list of contacts by county here:
https://dnr.wisconsin.gov/topic/Wells/contacts.html

FOR ALL WEBSITE LINKS AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION,
PLEASE VISIT:

https://go.wisc.edu/private-wells